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**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

# University Examinations 2016/2017

**YEAR I SEMSTER II EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE IN HIV/AIDS MANAGEMENT AND COUNSELLING**

# TCH 0104/TDH 1107: BEHAVIOUR SCIENCE, MEDICO-LEGAL ISSUES & ETHICS

**DATE: JULY, 2017**  **TIME: 1.5 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer Questions ONE and Any other TWO Questions**

**SECTION A**

**Question One – 40 Marks**

a) Differentiate between sex and sexuality. [4 marks]

b) Explain how alcohol, drug and substance abuse enhance the spread of HIV/AIDS. [4 marks]

c) Outline briefly who adolescents are and why they are important in the society. [4 marks]

d) Define the following:

1. CSW [2 marks]
2. Stigma [2 marks]

e) Briefly describe the HIV bill of Kenya. [4 marks]

f) Highlight some of the ways in which stigmatization and discrimination of (PLWA) can be eradicated/reduced. [4 marks]

g) Explain one of the Kenyan government policies on HIV/AIDS. [4 marks]

h) Bring out the economic impacts brought about by a community suffering from the HIV/AIDS epidemic. [4 marks]

i) Write short notes on the role of gender in the spread of HIV/AIDS. [4 marks]

j) Explain with some examples what taboos are. [4 marks]

**Section B: 20 Marks**

**Question Two – 20 Marks**

Discuss the socio-cultural issues in HIV/AIDS and their effects. [20 marks]

**Question Three – 20 Marks**

a) Explain how poverty enhance the spread of HIV/AIDS. [10 marks]

b) Explain some of the human rights relating to those infected with HIV/AIDS. [10 marks]

**Question Four – 20 Marks**

a) Religion and poverty are some of the factors that drive the HIV/AIDS epidemic. Discuss. [10 marks]

b) Discuss the national guidelines on HIV/AIDS. [10 marks]