



WI-2-60-1-6

JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY
University Examinations 2018/2019
THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

HEE 2338 : TRAINING FOR INFORMAL SECTOR

DATE: APRIL 2019

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE [30 MARKS]

(a) Define the following terms: (10 marks)

- (i) Formal sector
- (ii) Informal sector
- (iii) Import substitution policy
- (iv) Dual economy
- (v) TIVET Program

(b) Discuss the role of TIVET in poverty reduction (10 marks)

(c) Distinguish between formal and informal sectors, stating clearly their characteristics
(10 marks)

QUESTION TWO [20 MARKS]

(a) The informal sector is an agent of development. Discuss. (10 marks)

(b) What is the role of Kenya Industrial Estates in the promotion of the Jua Kali sector (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE [20 MARKS]

(a) Discuss the contribution of export processing zones to national development. (10 marks)

(b) Discuss the strengths and weaknesses of self-employment (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR [20 MKS]

Identify and discuss five (5) points which a Kenyan SME should do succeed. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE [20 MARKS]

(a) Highlight the contribution of the following sessional papers on the development of Informal Sector in Kenya.

(i) Sessional paper No. 1 of 1986 on Economic and Management for Renewed Growth. (5 marks)

(ii) Sessional paper No. 2 of 1992 on "Small Scale Enterprise and Jua Kali" development in Kenya. (5 marks)

(b) Identify and discuss five (5) points which a Kenyan Micro and small enterprise (MSE) should do to succeed. (10 marks)