



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

YEAR **SECOND** SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR, BACHELOR OF

CCS 207 – PENOLOGY

DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE:

TIME:

Instructions to candidates:

1. Answer question One and Any Other Two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

- a) Define the following terms: (8 marks)
- i. Penology
 - ii. Recidivism
 - iii. Ostracism
 - iv. Probation
- b) (i) outline six types of sentences (6 marks)
- (ii) Distinguish the concepts parole and amnesty (5 marks)
- (iii) Discuss the mechanistic model of presentation of control (6 marks)
- (iv) Explain the term capital punishment (5 marks)

SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Discuss the theories of punishment (10 marks)
- b) List duties of probation officer (5 marks)
- c) State challenges in offender rehabilitation (5 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

- a) List the advantages and disadvantages of capital punishments in Kenya (10 marks)
- b) Analyze what is juvenile justice (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

- a) Define criminal law (5 marks)
- b) Discuss how prisoners all over the world are abused (10 marks)
- c) List some disadvantages of imprisonment (5 marks)