



MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR, BACHELOR
OF SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CCS 206– NATIONAL SECURITY

DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE: 25/4/2019

TIME: 2-4 P.M

Instructions to candidates:

1. Answer question One and Any Other Two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)

Discuss the following concepts of peace and security:

- a) Spiral model (5 marks)
- b) Defensive model (5 marks)
- c) Nationalism (5 marks)
- d) Briefly discuss the universal declaration of human rights (5 marks)
- e) Outline five peaceful means which can be used to eradicate terrorism
- f) Highlight five roles of national intelligence service in enhancing national security in Kenya (5 marks)

SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)

- a) Explain the impact of the treaty of Westphalia on the political development of Europe (10 marks)
- b) With relevant illustrations, discuss the concept of security dilemma in the contemporary society (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)

Discuss the two types of government in the pre-colonial Africa:

- a) Centralized kingdoms and empires (10 marks)
- b) Stateless political societies (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

Discuss the role of the following Kenyan peace and national security institutions:

- a) Kenya defense forces (6 marks)
- b) National intelligence service (7 marks)
- c) Kenya police service (7 marks)