



# **MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY**

## **SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES

UNIVERSITY ORDINARY EXAMINATION

2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR, BACHELOR OF  
SCIENCE IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES**

CCS 107– CRIME AND SOCIETY

DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE: 25/4/19

TIME: 9-11

**Instructions to candidates:**

1. Answer question One and Any Other Two questions.
2. Mobile phones are not allowed in the examination room.
3. You are not allowed to write on this examination question paper.

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION ONE (30 MARKS)**

- a) Explain the following terms:
  - (i) Crime (2 marks)
  - (ii) Society (2 marks)
- b) Explain the environmental cues that can create white-collar misbehavior (8 marks)
- c) Highlight precaution measures one should take to stay safe online (6 marks)
- d) Contrast “mens rea from “actus rues” (4 marks)
- e) Explain the major environmental crimes (8 marks)

**SECTION B – ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe the major aspect of homicide (10 marks)
- b) Explain the general principles of criminal liability (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

- a) Discuss the main tenets of classical theory of crime (10 marks)
- b) Explain the relationship between crime and media (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

- a) Describe the differences between male and female offending patterns. (12 marks)
- b) Discuss the victim precipitation theory of victimology. (8 marks)