

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2020/2021**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF MEDICAL MICROBIOLOGY**

**MMB 2406: HEALTH MANAGEMENT AND ECONOMICS**

**DATE: MARCH 2021 TIME: 2 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

**QUESTION ONE: 30 MARKS**

a. Outline the requisites of a good health care manager. (6 marks)

b. Briefly explain why “health” can be viewed as a commodity. (6 marks)

c. Compare technical and social efficiency in health care delivery. (6 marks)

d. Compare universal health care in the developing and developed countries.

 (6 marks)

e. Distinguish between cost-benefit analysis and cost-utility analysis. (6 marks)

**QUESTION TWO: 20 MARKS**

a. Outline the various third party agents in health care sector. (6 marks)

b. Discuss how those agents affect the supply and demand of health care services. (14 marks)

**QUESTION THREE: 20 MARKS**

Discuss the process of establishing a medium-sized health care facility.

**QUESTION FOUR: 20 MARKS**

Discuss the organizational structure of healthcare system in Kenya and its importance.