

W1-2-60-1-6
JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY
OF
AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY
University Examinations 2018/2019
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION
FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
HSD 0102: INSTRUMENTS FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: APRIL 2019 **TIME: 1½ HOURS**
INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

Question One (30 Marks)

- a) Discuss the three (3) core values of development according to Todaro. (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the classification of instruments of community development according to the area of analysis. (10 Marks)

Question Two (20 Marks)

- a) Discuss the impact of corruption on the effectiveness of government ministries in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- b) What are some of the measures to deal with the problem of corruption in Kenya? (10 Marks)

Question Three (20 Marks)

- a) Discuss the roles that Non – Governmental Organizations play in community development. (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the constraints that limit savings in formal institutions among the poor. (10 Marks)

Question Four (20 Marks)

Discuss the advantages and challenges associated with participatory approach to development.
(20 Marks)