

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019**

**EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**HSD 2313: ECONOMICS AND SOCIAL HISTORY OF KENYA AND AFRICA**

**DATE: AUGUST 2019 TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS.**

QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) (30 MARKS)

a. Expound on any three challenges of agriculture during the pre-colonial era.

 (6 marks)

b. What do you understand by the term structural adjustment program. (6 marks)

c. Describe how the standard gauge railway will influence economic activity in Easter Africa. (6 marks)

d. Explain the role of NGO’s in Africa economic development plan. (6 marks)

e. Analyze how the British/Westerns encouraged the Africans to be their labourers.

 (6 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Expound on how Kenya’s can alleviate the level of poverty among the citizens. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

With examples describe the contributions of religion in development. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Describe the economic reasons for colonization of the African countries. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Outline the impact of globalization in human development. (20 marks)