

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019**

**YEAR I SEMESTER II EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS AND OFFICE MANAGEMENT**

**HED 2307: POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: AUGUST 2019 TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: Answer question one and any other two.**

QUESTION ONE

a. Write briefly on the history of population and development. (5 marks)

b. Explain theories of population. (10 marks)

c. Highlight on reasons for a lot of criticism on population models. (5 marks)

d. Explain the challenges Kenya has gone through in population growth and control in the last thirty years. (10 marks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the causes of high fertility in developing countries. (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Explain the consequences of high fertility in African societies. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

a. Describe the policy approaches dealing with high population growth.

b. State the conflicting opinions against policy approaches. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

a. Explain micro-economic household theory of fertility.

b. What are the causes of high demand for children in developing countries.