

**W1-2-60-1-6**

**JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019**

EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

**HDS 2322: FUNDAMENTALS OF SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: AUGUST 2019 TIME: 2 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

**QUESTION ONE: 30 MARKS**

a. Explain the meaning of Sustainable Community development clearly bringing out the relationship between the three Es. (6 marks)

b. Drawing examples from sub-Saharan Africa, discuss key community concerns in sustainable development. (18 marks)

c. Explain three features of sustainable community development. (6 marks)

**QUESTION TWO: 20 MARKS**

Development approaches are the macro plans that are undertaken in a given community to bring desired change. Explore the various approaches.

**QUESTION THREE: 20 MARKS**

With specific reference to Africa examine the role of:-

a. External actors in sustainable community development. (8 marks)

b. Change agents in development. (12 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR: 20 MARKS**

Describe the significance of the following stakeholder in development. (20 marks)

a. Government.

b. International organizations.

c. Community based organization.

d. Civil Societies.

e. Non-Governmental organizations.

**QUESTION FIVE: 20 MARKS**

Social action can be defined as an undertaking of collective action to mitigate or resolve a felt community problem. Discuss the social Action Model clearly bringing out all the stages in their logical sequence.