

**W1-2-60-1-6**

## JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2018/2019**

**EXAMINATIONS**

**HDS 2305: AFRICAN POLITICS AND DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: AUGUST 2019 TIME: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**QUESTION ONE**

a) Explain politics in the context of:

i) Democracy. (5 marks)

ii) Sovereignty of the people. (5 marks)

b) Discuss the contribution of African political thought towards governance in Africa. (5 marks)

c) Distinguish between African socialism and populism. (10 marks)

d) What are the factors which have influenced African political thought in the last fifty years?

(5 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

a) Discuss some characteristics of development. (10 marks)

b) In your opinion, what are some of the internal factors responsible for Africa’s under-development? (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

a) How do African nationalism set the pace for the fight for independence in Africa? (10 marks)

b) How can the renaissance of African nationalism aid in edging off neocolonialism. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

What are the articulations the following alternative theories for developing Africa?

a) Structural development theory (5 marks)

b) Modernization theory (5 marks)

c) Neo-classical theory (5 marks)

d) Basic needs theory (5 marks)