

**W1-2-60-1-6**

## JOMO KENYATTA UNIVERSITY

**OF**

**AGRICULTURE AND TECHNOLOGY**

# University Examinations 2018/2019

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**HSD 0201 : ISSUES IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**DATE: APRIL 2019 TIME: 1½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY) AND ANY OTHER**

**TWO QUESTIONS.**

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**QUESTION ONE (20 MARKS)**

(a) Define the following terms:

(i) Community. [2 marks]

(ii) Development. [2 marks]

(iii) Sustainable development. [2 marks]

(iv) Deforestation. [2 marks]

(v) Afforestation. [2 marks]

(b) Water management has been an issue in community development. Discuss water as a social and community item. [10 marks]

**QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)**

In our communities today, poverty is a rampant issues. Numerous ideas have been developed to alleviate poverty. Discuss ten strategies developed to alleviate poverty in rural and urban areas. [20 marks]

**QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)**

(a) Discuss some of the effects of migration in the destination areas. [10 marks]

(b) Discuss the effects migration has on the areas of origin. [10 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)**

(a) Explain the impact of agricultural development in the economy of a community.

[10 marks]

(b) What roles does environmental education play on the lives of community members?

[10 marks]